Appendix Table 3. Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria for Motor Vehicle Occupant Injury Prevention

Inclusion criteria

- Intervention: Study evaluates a behavioral counseling intervention targeting restraint use (including safety seats, booster seats, seat belts, correct use, and seat location) or alcohol-impaired driving or riding
- Age groups: All age groups
- Outcomes: Use and correct use of age- and weight-appropriate restraints; decreased alcohol-impaired driving or riding with alcohol-impaired drivers; decreased morbidity or mortality of occupants in motor vehicle accidents; harms from counseling

Exclusion criteria

- Nonhumans
- Non–English-language abstract
- Study does not evaluate a behavioral counseling intervention targeting restraint use or alcohol-impaired driving or riding with alcohol-impaired drivers
- Setting: Intervention not done in primary care, not feasible for primary care, or not widely available for primary care referral, as described in Appendix Table 4
- Population: Selective population not normally seen in primary care (e.g., patients recruited from emergency department or other specialty setting who are injured or intoxicated and do not represent a general patient population)
- Country: Study not conducted in a country with United Nations human development index similar to U.S. population
- Outcomes: Does not report designated outcomes (see above)
- Study quality: Does not meet U.S. Preventive Services Task Force criteria for quality
- Study designs: Editorials, letters, non–systematic reviews, non–comparative studies, case–control studies